What To Know

International Law

4 International Laws that Are Important to Remember

- The UN Convention of the Law of the Sea
 The UNCLOS discusses the responsibilities that each country has over
 its waters. Remember: international waters begins 22 km out of a
 countries' coastline.
- Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty
 Limits countries to the conditions that are necessary for nuclear proliferation. It also discusses peacetime use of nuclear power.
- The Geneva Conventions
 This first took place in Switzerland in 1864, last being WWII in 1949. It introduced laws over the protected treatments of POWs, now including civilians and wounded people.
- The Biological and Chemical Warfare Conventions
 The BWC is an agreement to stop stockpiling biological toxin weapons
 that have "Microbial or other biological agents, or toxins whatever their
 origin or method of production, of types and in quantities that have no
 justification for prophylactic, protective or other peaceful purposes." The
 CWC bans the use of chemical weapons in war.